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1936

# ATLAS FOR CHINA

Prepared under the direction of G. S. FOSTER KEMP, F.R.G.S.,  
formerly Headmaster of The Public School for Chinese,  
Shanghai; Ex-President, Shanghai International Educational  
Association; Ex-Chairman, China Committee, International  
Educational Cinematographic Institute (League of Nations)

A SERIES OF 24 COLOURED PLATES, CONTAINING 30 MAPS,  
AND 3 PAGES OF STATISTICAL INFORMATION RELATING  
TO CHINA, JAPAN AND THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

LONDON  
MACMILLAN & COMPANY, LIMITED

## THE EARTH

DIMENSIONS, Etc.				POPULATION (ESTIMATED)						
Equatorial Circumference ..	..	..	24,901 miles.	Europe ..	..	..	..	..	..	475,000,000
Equatorial Diameter ..	..	..	7,926 "	Asia ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,013,000,000
Polar (or Shortest) Diameter ..	..	..	7,900 "	Africa ..	..	..	..	..	..	143,000,000
Distance from the Sun ..	..	..	92,800,000 "	Oceania ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,500,000
Area ..	..	..	196,550,000 sq. miles.	North America ..	..	..	..	..	..	146,000,000
Water Surface ..	..	..	141,050,000 "	South America ..	..	..	..	..	..	64,000,000
Land Surface ..	..	..	55,500,000 "	Polar Regions ..	..	..	..	..	..	—
				Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,849,500,000

## DIFFERENCES IN TIME

The difference in local times is caused by the rotation of the Earth on its axis from west to east in each twenty-four hours. This difference is at the rate of four minutes for one degree of longitude, or one hour for fifteen degrees. Time is earlier or later than Greenwich according as the place is east or west of Greenwich. When it is twelve o'clock noon at Greenwich the hour (local time) is as follows :-

Adelaide ..	9.14 p.m.	Calcutta ..	5.53 p.m.	Madrid ..	11.45 a.m.	Quebec ..	7.15 a.m.
Amsterdam ..	12.20 "	Cape Town ..	1.14 "	Melbourne ..	9.40 p.m.	Rome ..	0.50 p.m.
Auckland ..	11.39 "	Chicago ..	6.10 a.m.	Moscow ..	2.30 "	San Francisco ..	3.52 a.m.
Berlin ..	0.54 "	Istanbul ..	1.56 p.m.	New York ..	7.4 a.m.	Sydney ..	10.5 p.m.
Berne ..	0.30 "	Dublin ..	11.35 a.m.	Paris ..	0.9 p.m.	Toronto ..	6.42 a.m.
Bombay ..	4.51 "	Edinburgh ..	11.47 "	Peiping (Peking) ..	7.46 "	Vancouver ..	3.38 "
Boston ..	7.16 a.m.	Lisbon ..	11.23 "	Leningrad ..	2.1 "	Vienna ..	1.5 p.m.

## HIGHEST MOUNTAINS AND WHERE LOCATED

	Feet.		Feet.		Feet.
Mount Everest, Himalayas	29,145	Cotopaxi, Ecuador ..	19,612	Mount Kenya, Kenya ..	17,040
Godwin-Austen, Himalayas	28,250	Mount Logan, Canada ..	19,539	Araray, Turkey ..	16,916
Kangchenjunga ..	28,146	Orizaba, Mexico ..	18,314	Ruwenzori, Kenya ..	16,800
Kamat ..	25,431	Mount St. Elias, Alaska ..	19,500	Mont Blanc, France ..	15,780
Aconcagua, Argentina ..	23,025	Popocatepetl, Mexico ..	17,540	Mulahacén, Spain ..	11,781
Chimborazo, Ecuador ..	20,498	Mount Wrangell, Alaska ..	17,500	Mount Etna, Sicily ..	10,685
Mount McKinley, Alaska ..	20,300	Citlaltepetl, Mexico ..	17,360	Mount Vesuvius, Italy ..	4,260
Kilimanjaro, Tanganyika Territory	19,720				

## LONGEST RIVERS AND WHERE LOCATED

	Miles.		Miles.		Miles.
Amazon, South America . . . . .	4000	Lena, Asia . . . . .	3000	Mackenzie, North America . . . . .	2300
Nile, Africa . . . . .	4000	Niger, Africa . . . . .	3000	St. Lawrence, North America . . . . .	1800
Yangtze, Asia . . . . .	3400	Ob (or Obi), Asia . . . . .	2700	Danube, Europe . . . . .	1725
Yenisei, Asia . . . . .	3300	Hwang Ho, Asia . . . . .	2800	Euphrates, Asia . . . . .	1700
Mississippi, North America . . . . .	3160	Volga, Europe . . . . .	2400	Indus, Asia . . . . .	1700
Missouri, North America . . . . .	3000	La Plata, South America . . . . .	2300	Ganges, Asia . . . . .	1500
Congo, Africa . . . . .	3000				

## PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES	
Alaska	Fish, Sealskins, Minerals.
Algeria	Wine, Cereals, Sheep.
Argentina	Cattle, Sheep, Cereals, Horses.
Australia	Wool, Cereals, Gold, Sheep, Cattle.
Austria	Cereals, Coal, Iron, Timber.
Belgium	Coal, Iron, Steel, Lace.
Bolivia	Rubber, Potatoes, Coffee, Metals.
Brazil	Coffee, Rubber, Cocoa, Cotton.
Bulgaria	Coal, Cereals, Iron.
Canada	Cereals, Timber, Dairy Produce, Metals.
Ceylon	Tea, Rubber, Coconuts, Cacao.
Chile	Copper, Nitrate, Cereals.
China	Rice, Tea, Silk, Cotton, Coal.
Colombia	Coffee, Gold, Rubber, Cattle.
Denmark	Cereals, Dairy Produce, Sugar Beets.
Ecuador	Cocoa, Rubber, Tobacco.
Egypt	Cotton, Cereals, Petroleum, Nitrate.
France	Cereals, Wine, Sugar, Coal.
Germany	Iron, Coal, Cereals, Potatoes.
Great Britain and Ireland	Iron, Steel, Coal, Textiles.
India	Rice, Wheat, Jute, Tea, Cotton.
Italy	Cereals, Silk, Fruits, Wine.
Japan	Tea, Copper, Silk, Cereals, Cotton.
Mexico	Petroleum, Gold, Silver, Copper.
Morocco	Eggs, Wheat, Barley, Fruit.
Netherlands	Cereals, Potatoes, Dairy Produce, Flax.
Newfoundland	Fish, Wood Pulp, Iron, Copper.
New Zealand	Wool, Dairy Produce, Metals.
Norway	Fish, Timber, Cereals, Wood Pulp.
Paraguay	Iron, Copper, Fruits, Tobacco.
Persia	Silk, Opium, Rugs, Barley, Rice.
Peru	Coffee, Cotton, Metals, Rice, Sugar.
Portugal	Olive Oil, Figs, Cork, Fish, Wine.
Romania	Cereals, Petroleum, Salt.
Russia	Cereals, Iron, Copper, Petroleum.
Siam	Rice, Teakwood.
Spain	Cereals, Wines, Iron, Copper.
Sweden	Timber, Iron, Cereals.
Switzerland	Dairy Produce, Watch and Clock Making.
Turkey	Tobacco, Cereals, Fruits, Silk.
Union of South Africa	Gold, Diamonds, Cereals, Sheep.
United States	Cereals, Cattle, Timber, Iron and Steel Goods.
Uruguay	Cattle, Cereals.
Venezuela	Coffee, Sugar, Animals.

## LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD

LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD			
	Population.		Population.
London (Greater) . . . . .	8,202,818	Melbourne, Victoria . . . . .	1,028,000
New York, U.S.A. . . . .	6,930,446	Milan, Italy . . . . .	1,013,023
Tokyo, Japan . . . . .	4,978,390	Birmingham, England . . . . .	1,002,413
Berlin, Prussia . . . . .	4,000,000	Madrid, Spain . . . . .	1,000,000
Chicago, U.S.A. . . . .	3,376,438	Budapest, Hungary . . . . .	1,000,000
Shanghai, China . . . . .	3,124,212	Mexico, Mexico . . . . .	970,000
Paris, France . . . . .	2,871,039	Nagoya, Japan . . . . .	907,404
Moscow, Russia . . . . .	2,800,000	Cleveland, U.S.A. . . . .	900,429
Osaka, Japan . . . . .	2,453,573	Brussels, Belgium . . . . .	886,000
Leningrad, Russia . . . . .	2,783,600	Sao Paulo, Brazil . . . . .	880,000
Buenos Aires, Argentina . . . . .	2,215,000	Liverpool, England . . . . .	855,539
Philadelphia, U.S.A. . . . .	1,950,961	Naples, Italy . . . . .	853,320
Vienna, Austria . . . . .	1,886,000	Prague, Czechoslovakia . . . . .	850,000
Detroit, U.S.A. . . . .	1,568,662	St. Louis, U.S.A. . . . .	821,960
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil . . . . .	1,500,000	Punyū (Canton) China . . . . .	812,241
Calcutta, India . . . . .	1,486,000	Baltimore, U.S.A. . . . .	804,874
Tientsin, China . . . . .	1,388,747	Marseilles, France . . . . .	800,881
Peiping (Peking), China . . . . .	1,300,000	Kobe, Japan . . . . .	787,616
Sydney, New South Wales . . . . .	1,256,000	Boston, U.S.A. . . . .	781,188
Los Angeles, U.S.A. . . . .	1,238,048	Amsterdam, Netherlands . . . . .	780,000
Warsaw, Poland . . . . .	1,200,000	Hankow, China . . . . .	777,993
Bombay, India . . . . .	1,161,000	Copenhagen, Denmark . . . . .	770,000
Hamburg, Germany . . . . .	1,130,000	Manchester, England . . . . .	766,333
Glasgow, Scotland . . . . .	1,088,000	Kyoto, Japan . . . . .	765,142
Cairo, Egypt . . . . .	1,060,000	Santiago, Chile . . . . .	700,000
Montreal, Canada . . . . .	1,100,000	Cologne, Prussia . . . . .	698,000
Barcelona, Spain . . . . .	1,100,000	Munich, Bavaria . . . . .	681,000
Rome, Italy . . . . .	1,045,088	Leipzig, Saxony . . . . .	680,000
		Yungkia (Wenchow), China . . . . .	678,376
		Istanbul, Turkey . . . . .	673,000
		Pittsburgh, U.S.A. . . . .	669,817
		Monte Video, Uruguay . . . . .	660,000
		Toronto, Canada . . . . .	653,000
		Madras, India . . . . .	647,000
		Pahsien (Chungking) . . . . .	635,000
		San Francisco, U.S.A. . . . .	634,394
		Bucharest, Romania . . . . .	631,000
		Yokohama, Japan . . . . .	620,306
		Genoa, Italy . . . . .	620,093
		Dresden, Saxony . . . . .	619,000
		Turin, Italy . . . . .	608,412
		Rotterdam, Netherlands . . . . .	590,000
		Lisbon, Portugal . . . . .	587,334
		Singapore, Straits Settlements . . . . .	580,401
		Milwaukee, U.S.A. . . . .	578,249
		Buffalo, U.S.A. . . . .	573,076
		Lyons, France . . . . .	571,000
		Alexandria, Egypt . . . . .	570,000
		Nanking, China . . . . .	561,443
		Breslau, Prussia . . . . .	555,000
		Bangkok, Siam . . . . .	550,600
		Kharkov, Ukraine . . . . .	530,600
		Havana, Cuba . . . . .	530,000
		Stockholm, Sweden . . . . .	520,000
		Sheffield, England . . . . .	511,742

"Within the Four Seas all are brethren."—*Confucian Analects*, xii.4.

# ATLAS FOR CHINA

Prepared under the direction of G. S. FOSTER KEMP, F.R.G.S.,  
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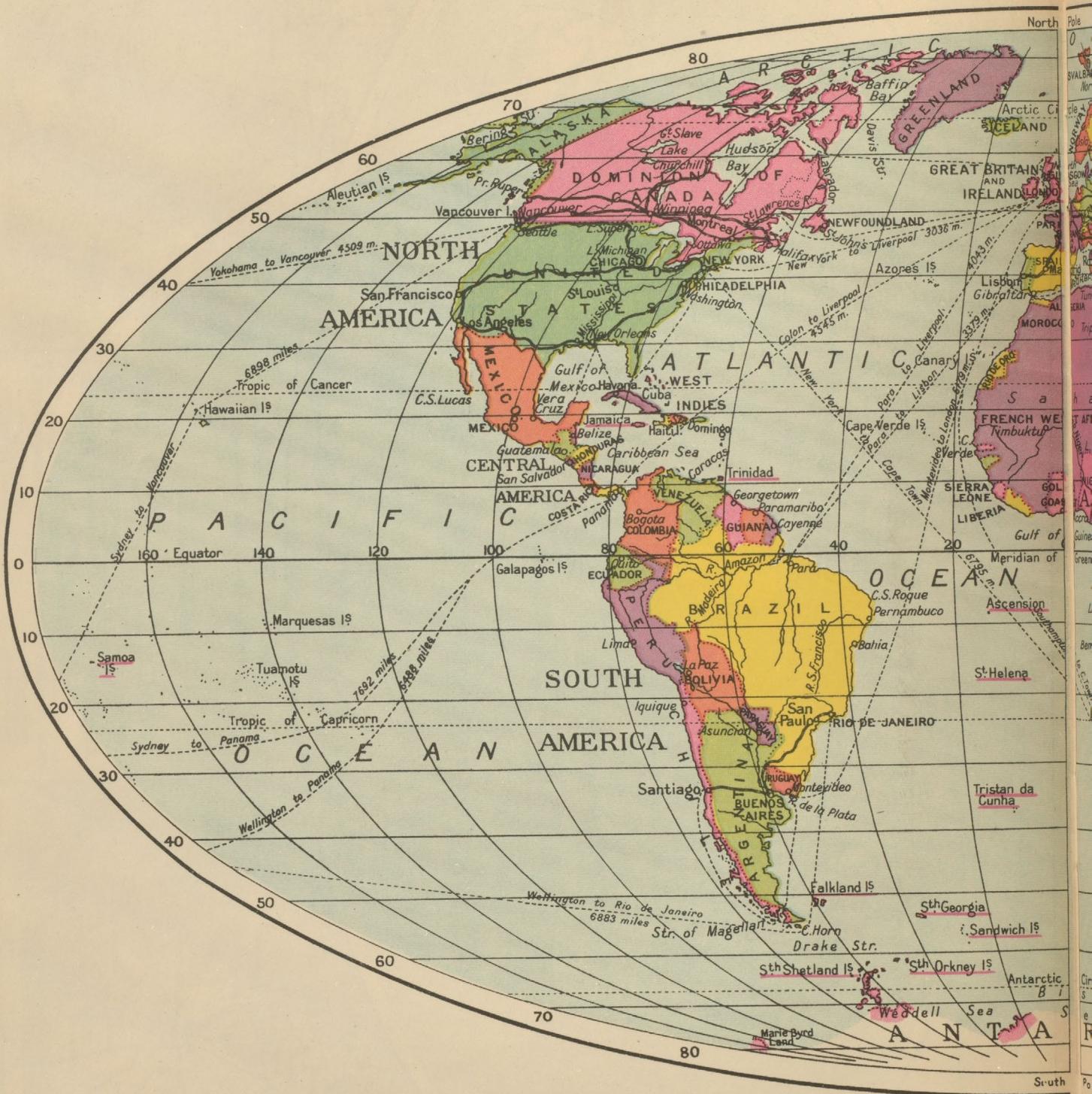
*Statistical information relating to China, Japan and the Straits Settlements.*

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## THE WORLD (P)



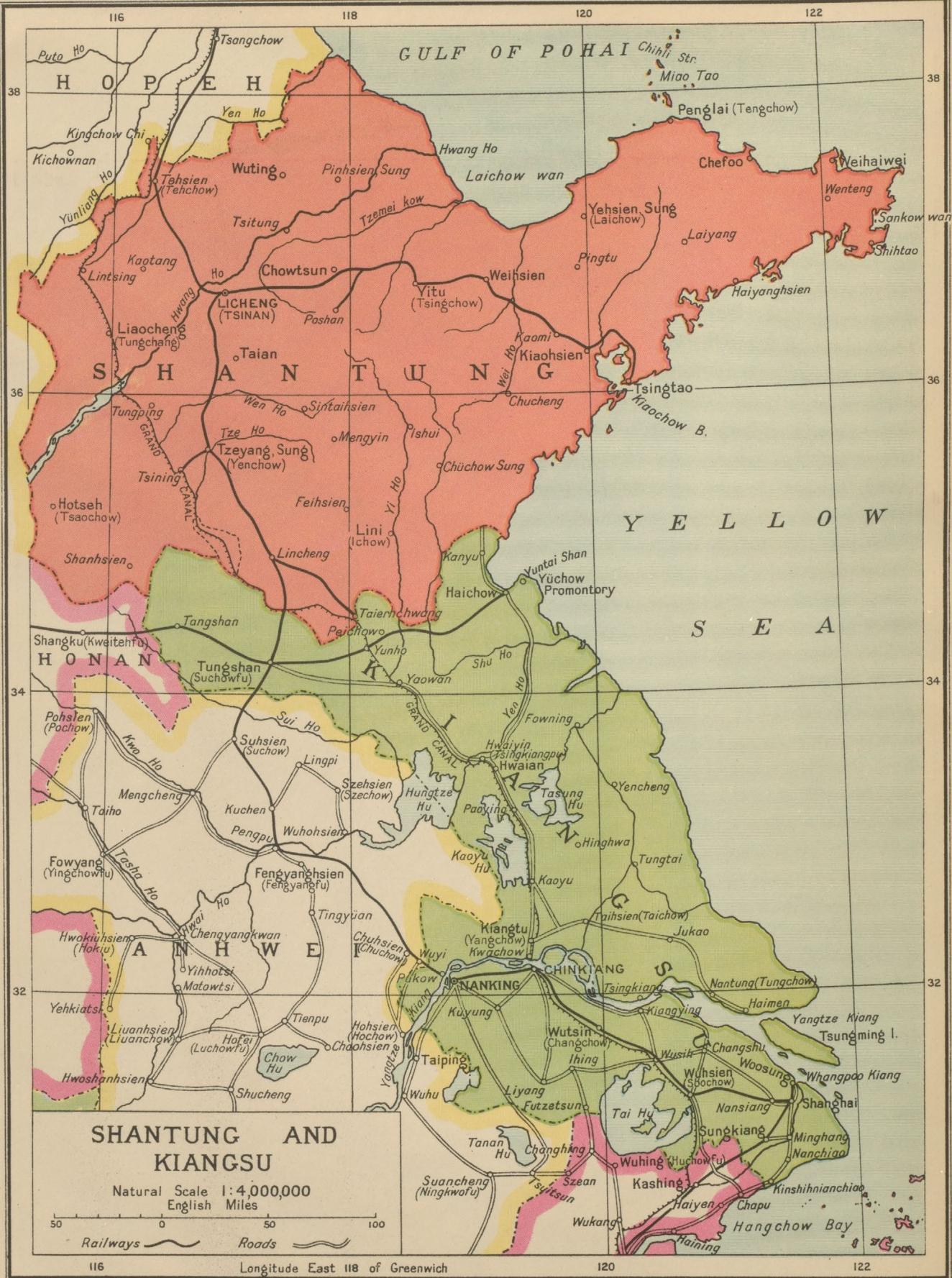
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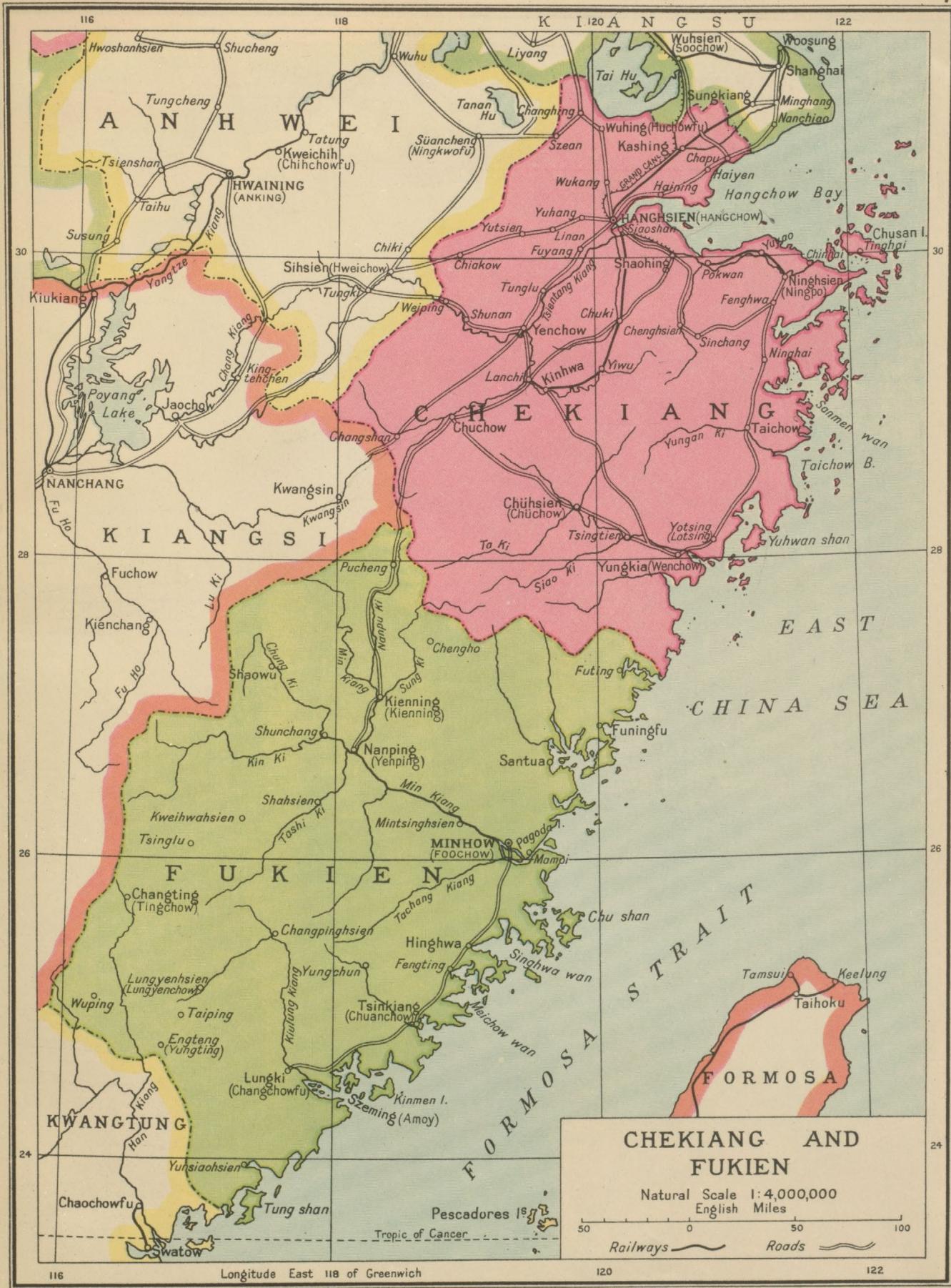


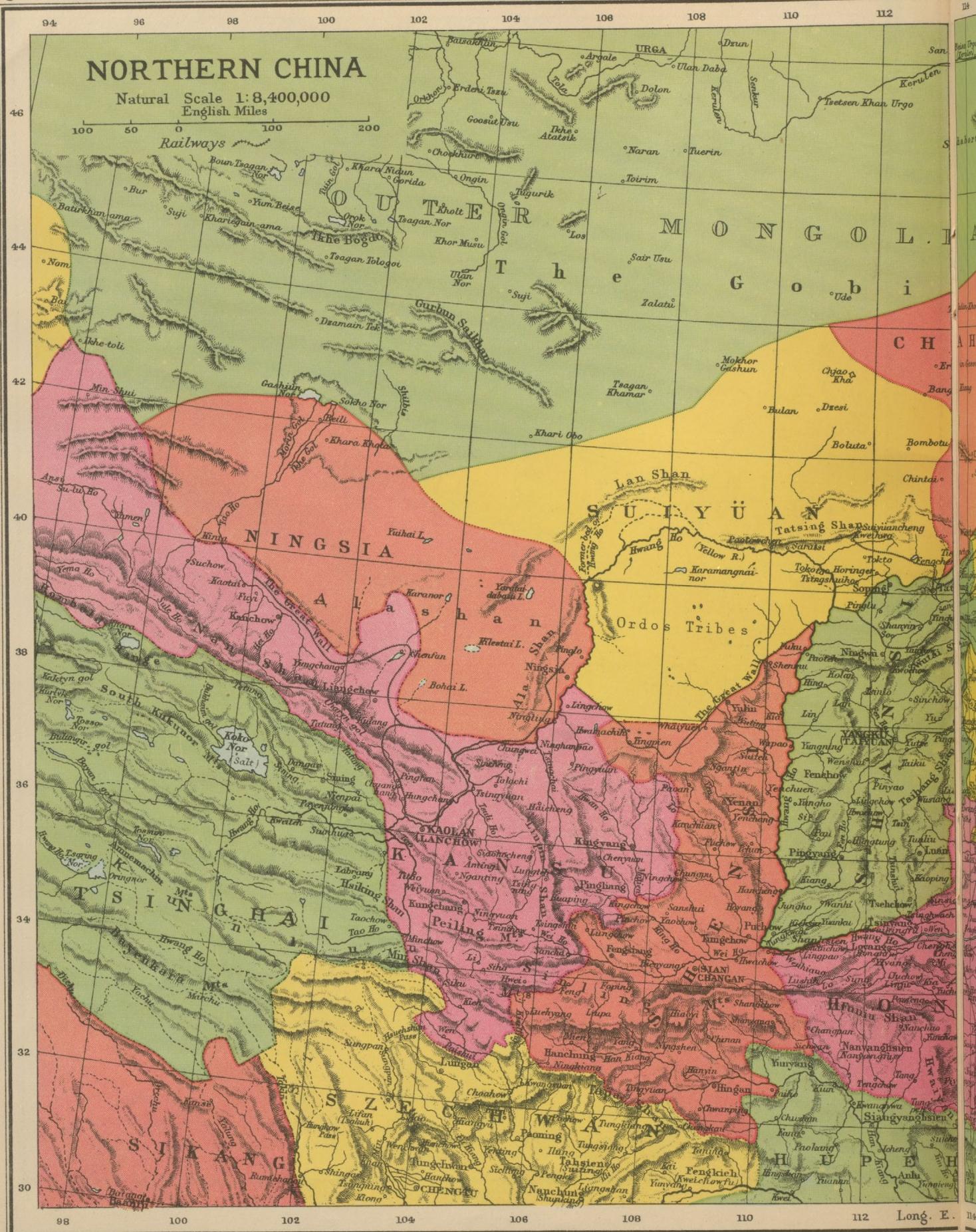
Towns over 100,000.....	LONDON
" from 500,000 to 1,000,000.....	Warsaw
" under 500,000.....	Delhi
Railways.....	—
Steamship Routes.....	—
Distances in nautical miles	—

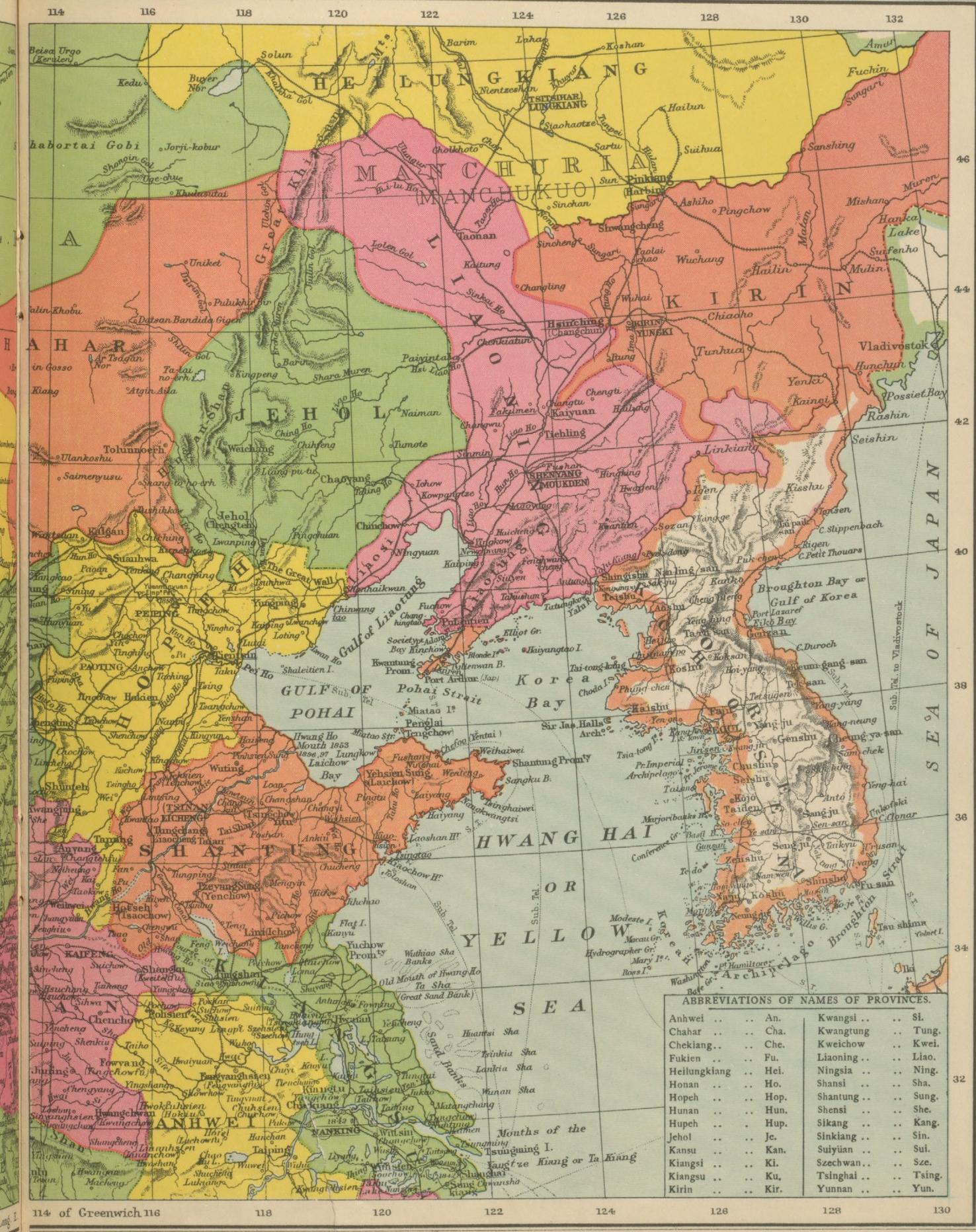






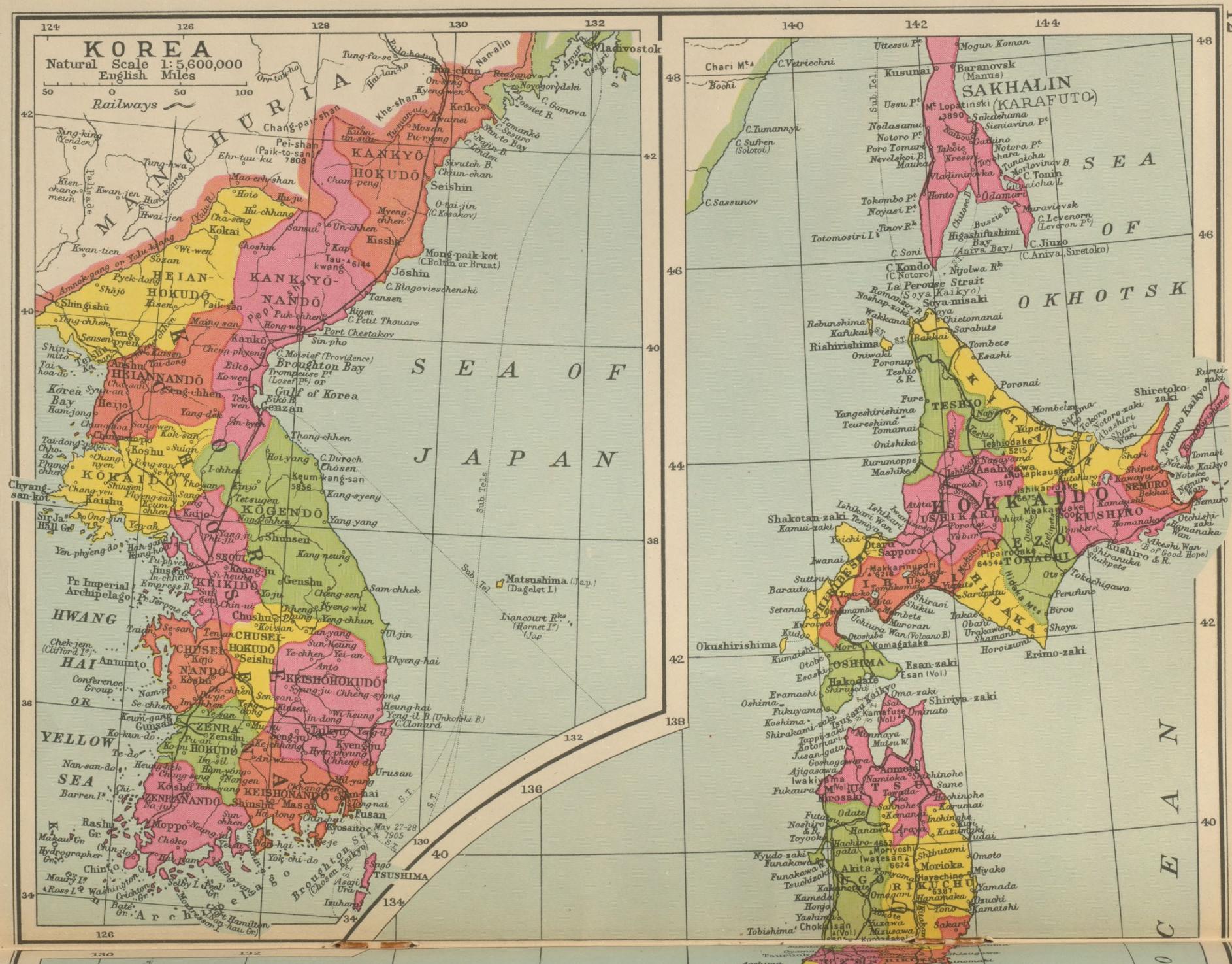




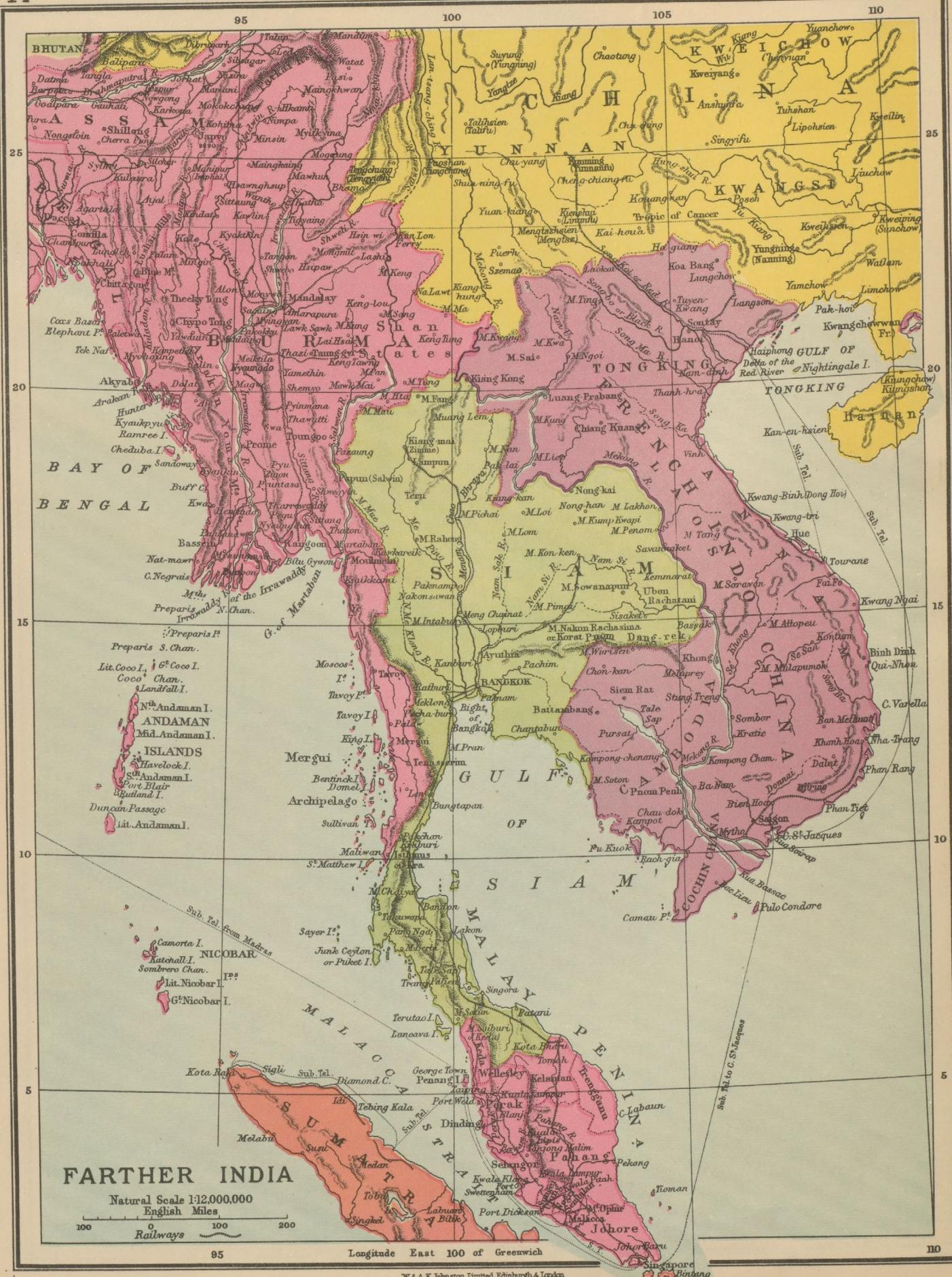










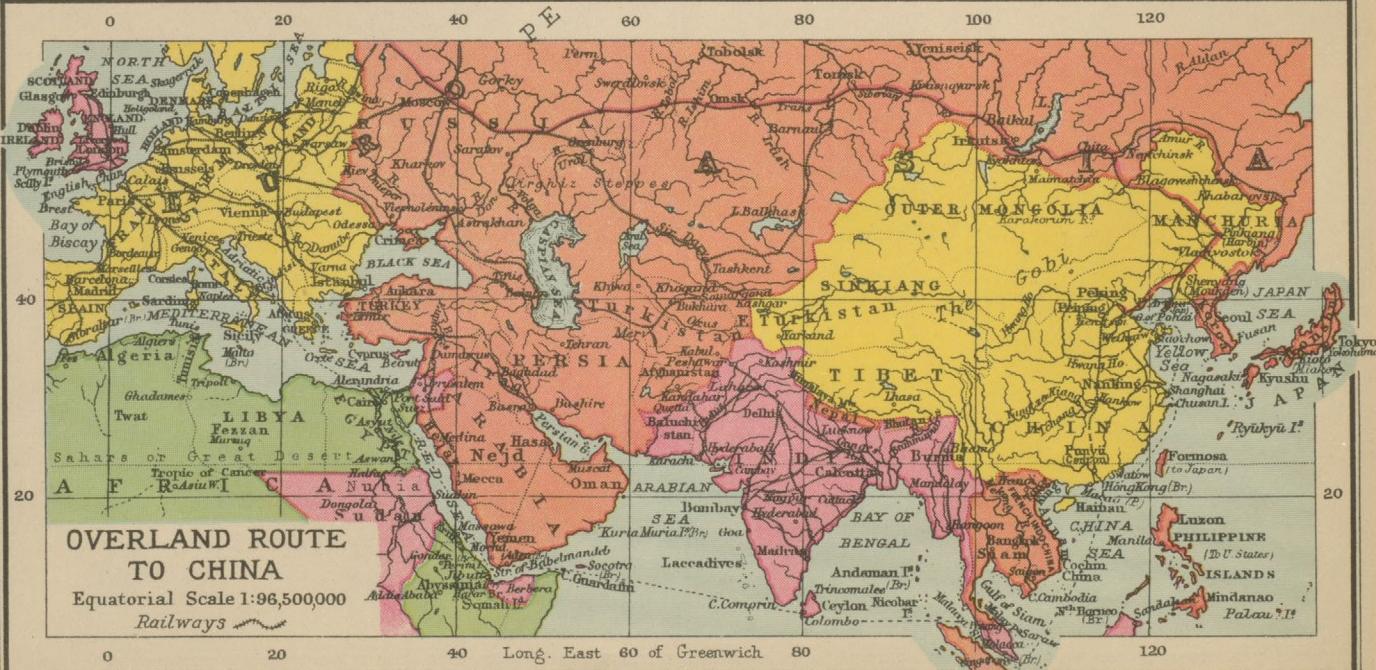


# Straits Settlements

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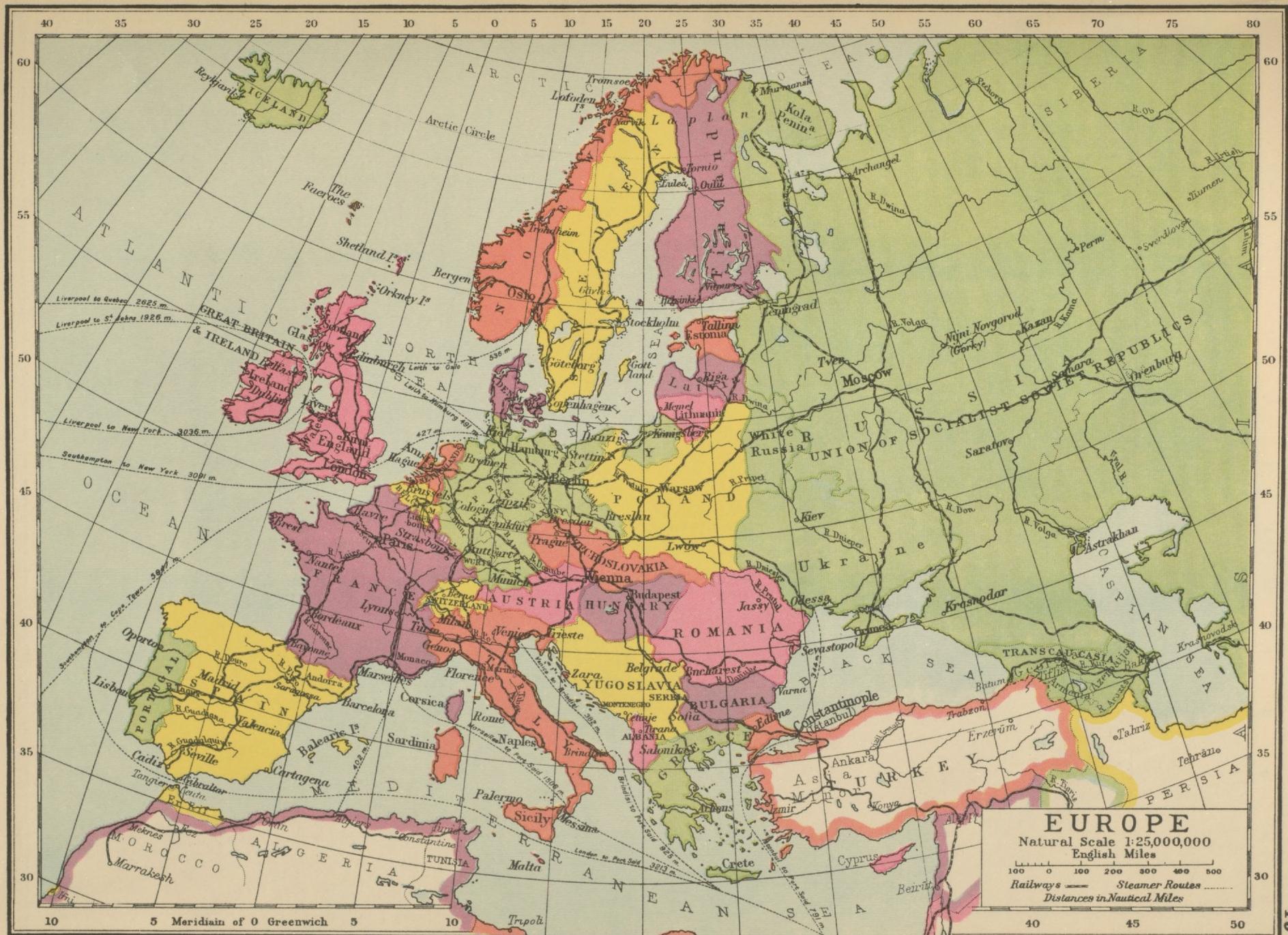


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# CHINESE REPUBLIC

## AREA AND POPULATION

Area : 4,076,190 square miles. Population : 498,177,048. Capital : Nanking ; Population, 561,443.

Provinces.	Area in Sq. Miles	Population.	Capital.	Provinces.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	Capital.
Anhwei ..	54,826	20,198,840	Hwaining (Anking).	Ningsia ..	78,300	1,450,000	Ningsia.
Chahar ..	97,118	1,997,000	Kalgan.	Shansi ..	66,133	12,230,000	Yangkü (Taiyüan).
Chekiang ..	36,680	24,139,766	Hanghsien (Hangchow).	Shantung ..	55,800	28,673,000	Licheng (Tsinan).
Fukien ..	46,322	14,329,594	Minhow (Foochow).	Shensi ..	72,028	11,802,000	Changan (Sian).
Heilungkiang ..	203,500	3,755,000	Lungkiang (Tsitsihar).	Sikang ..	178,300	8,906,000	Kangting.
Honan ..	67,954	35,289,752	Kaifeng.	Sinkiang ..	694,153	2,552,000	Tihwa (Ürumtsi).
Hopeh ..	53,229	31,233,000	Tientsin.	Suiyuan ..	120,046	2,123,000	Suiyüancheng.
Hunan ..	83,398	40,529,988	Changsha.	Szechwan ..	166,000	48,000,000	Chengtu.
Hupeh ..	71,428	28,616,576	Wuchang.	Tsinghai ..	274,000	6,195,000	Sining.
Jehol ..	84,100	6,594,000	Chengteh.	Yunnan ..	108,000	11,020,591	Kunming (Yünnanfu).
Kansu ..	120,000	6,281,000	Kaolan (Lanchow).	Total ..	3,291,290	488,295,048	
Kiangsi ..	69,498	24,563,410	Nanchang.				
Kiangsu ..	38,610	34,624,433	Chinkiang.				
Kirin ..	105,400	7,635,000	Yungki (Kirin).	Outer Mongolia ..	321,700	6,160,000	Urga.
Kwangsi ..	77,220	12,258,335	Yungning (Nanning).	Tibet ..	463,200	3,722,000	Lhasa.
Kwangtung ..	100,000	36,773,502	Punyü (Canton).	Total ..	784,900	9,882,000	
Kweichow ..	67,182	11,291,261	Kweiyang.				
Liaoning ..	101,865	15,233,000	Shenyang (Moukden).				

## PRINCIPAL OPEN CITIES AND TOWNS

Name.	Location.	Population.	Total Trade 1930. H.K. Taels.
Sansing ..	Kirin ..	1,400	6,445
Pinkiang (Harbin) ..	Kirin ..	262,969	4,085,000
Hunchun ..	Kirin ..	39,000	
Antung ..	Liaoning ..	92,469	4,134,059
Tatungkow ..	Liaoning ..	4,900	55,007
Dairen ..	Kwangtung, Leased Terr.	205,761	12,334,348
Yingkow (Newchwang) ..	Liaoning ..	106,086	3,406,599
Chinwangtao ..	Hopeh ..	20,020	1,001,908
Tientsin ..	Hopeh ..	1,388,747	13,225,647
Weihaiwei ..	Shantung ..	44,643	175,019
Lungkow ..	Shantung ..	11,524	
Chefoo ..	Shantung ..	130,575	739,274
Tsingtao ..	Shantung ..	367,410	9,181,070
Pahsien (Chungking) ..	Szechwan ..	635,000	1,241,932
Wanhien ..	Szechwan ..	207,837	283,974
Changsha ..	Hunan ..	606,972	747,183
Yoyang (Yochow) ..	Hunan ..	4,200	594,147
Ichang ..	Huapeh ..	107,980	241,517
Shasi ..	Huapeh ..	95,843	369,731
Hankow ..	Huapeh ..	777,993	7,496,548
Kiukiang ..	Kiangsi ..	80,217	1,121,363
Wuhu ..	Anhwei ..	130,706	1,118,726
Nanking ..	Kiangsu ..	561,443	694,541
Chinkiang ..	Kiangsu ..	172,000	1,711,443
Shanghai ..	Kiangsu ..	3,124,212	86,643,483
Wuhsien (Soochow) ..	Kiangsu ..	260,000	230,003
Hanghsien (Hangchow) ..	Chekiang ..	506,930	333,748
Ninghsien (Ningpo) ..	Chekiang ..	212,518	799,831
Yungkia (Wenchow) ..	Chekiang ..	678,376	209,752
Santuao ..	Fukien ..	9,000	146,832
Minhow (Foochow) ..	Fukien ..	314,345	1,527,065
Szeming (Amoy) ..	Fukien ..	164,984	3,456,993
Swatow ..	Kwangtung ..	161,087	4,917,865
Punyü (Canton) ..	Kwangtung ..	812,241	9,743,560
Kongmoon ..	Kwangtung ..	81,874	1,194,822
Samshui ..	Kwangtung ..	8,840	427,495
Kiungshan (Kiungchow) ..	Kwangtung (Hainan) ..	45,751	557,761
Pakhoi ..	Kwangtung ..	35,000	14,566
Tsangwu (Wuchow) ..	Kwangsi ..	83,494	1,249,601
Yungning (Nanning) ..	Kwangsi ..	73,412	30,974
Lungchow ..	Kwangsi ..	13,000	7,651
Mengtszhsien (Mengtsz) ..	Yunnan ..	38,562	1,663,957
Szemao ..	Yunnan ..	13,736	7,517
Tengchung (Tengyueh) ..	Yunnan ..	19,000	212,646
Kowloon ..	Kwangtung ..	..	935,370
*Kowloon Railway Stations ..	Kwangtung ..	..	361,577

\* Kowloon, opposite Hong Kong, is leased to Great Britain, but the Railway to Punyü (Canton) maintains its own Customs station. Trade figures are from the Maritime Customs Report of China, a tael being equal to United States \$0.46.

RAILWAYS						HIGHWAYS					
Railways in operation .. .. ..	12,336 miles.					Motor Roads .. .. .. ..	20,973 miles.				
" Projected .. .. ..	12,462 "					Under Construction .. .. ..	5,005 "				
" under Construction .. .. ..	2,275 "					Other possible for Motor Traffic .. .. ..	13,837 "				
TELEGRAPHS						Motor Vehicles .. .. ..					
Lines of Wire .. .. ..	104,484 miles.						27,985				
Offices .. .. ..	1,155										
Wireless Offices .. .. ..	64										
AVIATION						TELEPHONES					
Number of Companies .. .. ..	2					Government owned .. .. ..	54,783				
" of Planes .. .. ..	100					Company owned .. .. ..	12,958				
Routes .. .. ..	2,500 miles.										

## FOREIGN TRADE IN 1931

Nationality.	Imports. H.K. Taels.	Exports. H.K. Taels.	Nationality.	Imports. H.K. Taels.	Exports. H.K. Taels.
Great Britain .. .. ..	119,985,583	64,525,890	Singapore .. .. ..	8,851,273	15,916,026
Hong Kong .. .. ..	222,076,628	148,311,538	Italy .. .. ..	19,484,255	8,746,119
India .. .. ..	85,186,304	18,118,273	United States .. .. ..	321,341,671	120,204,774
Russia and Siberia .. .. ..	2,504,332	1,835,893	Japan .. .. ..	290,186,521	249,278,602
France .. .. ..	21,683,949	34,111,338	Germany .. .. ..	83,514,454	23,138,349

(1 H.K. Tael = 1s. 6*1*/<sub>6</sub>d. in 1931.)

## SHIPPING, 1931

181,607 vessels of 160,005,101 tons entered and cleared Chinese ports. Of these, 50,534 of 60,560,794 tons were British ; 6130 of 6,177,767 tons, American ; 882 of 1,543,183 tons, French ; 824 of 3,443,874 tons, German ; 236 of 748,433 tons, Italian ; 31,589 of 43,042,411 tons, Japanese ; 2493 of 5,497,770 tons, Norwegian ; 3723 of 1,188,137 tons, Portuguese.

## STRAITS SETTLEMENTS AND THE MALAY STATES

## AREA AND POPULATION

Possessions.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.	States.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population.
Singapore .. .. ..	225	580,401	Included in the Federation :		
Keeling or Cocos Island .. .. ..	{ ..	1,142	Perak .. .. ..	7,800	765,000
Christmas Island .. .. ..	{ ..	..	Selangor .. .. ..	3,150	533,197
Malacca .. .. ..	637	191,335	Negri Sembilan .. .. ..	2,550	233,799
Penang .. .. ..	{ 600	367,477	Pahang .. .. ..	14,000	180,111
Province Wellesley .. .. ..	{ ..	(1927) 23	Not included in the Federation :		
Dindings .. .. ..	{ 35	7,771	Johore .. .. ..	7,678	505,309
Labuan Island .. .. ..			Kedah .. .. ..	3,648	429,645
			Perlis .. .. ..	316	49,297
			Kelantan .. .. ..	5,713	362,517
			Trengganu .. .. ..	5,500	179,664

## FOREIGN TRADE IN 1931

Imports.	£	Exports.	£
From United Kingdom .. .. ..	7,244,000	To United Kingdom .. .. ..	5,260,000
" Colonies, etc. .. .. ..	8,204,000	" Colonies, etc. .. .. ..	6,280,000
" Foreign Countries .. .. ..	37,449,000	" Foreign Countries .. .. ..	35,295,000
Total .. .. ..	52,897,000	Total .. .. ..	46,835,000

## SHIPPING, 1931

The total tonnage of merchant vessels which arrived at and departed from the ports of the Colony was 43,640,442 of which 19,387,071 tons were British.

# JAPAN

## AREA AND POPULATION

The Empire of Japan.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Population 1930 Census.	Persons per Sq. Mile.
Japan proper .. . . . .	147,593	64,450,005	437
Korea .. . . . .	85,228	21,058,305	247
Formosa .. . . . .	13,889	4,592,537	331
Karafuto .. . . . .	13,934	295,196	21
Kwangtung Province (Leased Territory) .. . . . .	1,438	1,328,011	924
South Sea Mandated Territories.. . . . .	830	69,626	84
Total .. . . . .	260,644	90,396,043	347

## TOWNS OVER 100,000 INHABITANTS IN 1930

Towns.	Population.	Towns.	Population.
Tokyo .. . . . .	4,978,390	Kumamoto .. . . . .	164,460
Osaka .. . . . .	2,453,573	Kanazawa .. . . . .	157,311
Nagoya .. . . . .	907,404	Otaru .. . . . .	144,887
Kobe .. . . . .	787,616	Okayama .. . . . .	139,222
Kyoto .. . . . .	765,142	Kagoshima .. . . . .	137,236
Yokohama .. . . . .	620,306	Shizuoka .. . . . .	136,481
Hiroshima .. . . . .	270,417	Sasebo .. . . . .	133,174
Fukuoka .. . . . .	228,289	Nagata .. . . . .	125,108
Nagasaki .. . . . .	204,626	Sakai .. . . . .	120,348
Hakodate .. . . . .	197,252	Wakayama .. . . . .	117,444
Kure .. . . . .	190,282	Yokosuka .. . . . .	110,301
Sendai .. . . . .	190,180	Hamamatsu .. . . . .	109,478
Sapporo .. . . . .	168,576	Moji .. . . . .	108,130
Yawata .. . . . .	168,217	Kawasaki .. . . . .	104,351

On 31st December 1930, the number of foreigners in Japan was 40,651, of whom 30,836 were Chinese, 2162 British, 2026 American, 1097 German, 521 French, 174 Portuguese, 103 Dutch, 1666 Russian, 322 British Indians, 222 Swiss, 176 Canadian, and 138 Italian.

## COMMERCE IN 1932

Imports.	£	Exports.	£
Total Imports .. . . . .	146,128,310	Total Exports .. . . . .	143,936,683
From United Kingdom .. . . . .	5,733,000	To United Kingdom .. . . . .	6,692,000

## SHIPPING

Of the total steamships entered in 1931, 1390 vessels of 7,093,160 tons were British ; 530 of 3,215,153 tons, American ; 245 of 1,077,855 tons, German ; 294 of 929,439 tons, Norwegian ; 51 of 96,664 tons, Chinese ; 115 of 752,309 tons, French ; and 13,172 of 37,019,321 tons were Japanese.

## RAILWAYS

Total length of lines open in 1931, 13,363 miles, of which 9002 miles belonged to the State, and 4361 miles to private companies.

### TELEGRAPHHS, 1931

Telegraphic Line . . . 32,210 miles.  
" Wire . . . 222,622 ,,"

### TELEPHONES, 1931

Telephone Line . . . 35,806 miles.  
" Wire . . . 3,277,737 ,,"



PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Continent.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Capital.	Continent.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Capital.				
<b>Europe.</b>											
Albania ..	12,000	1,000,000	Tirana.	Egypt ..	363,200	14,000,000	Cairo.				
Austria ..	32,180	6,600,000	Vienna.	Abyssinia ..	350,000	11,000,000	Addis Ababa.				
Belgium ..	11,400	8,215,000	Brussels.	Liberia ..	43,000	2,000,000	Monrovia.				
Bulgaria ..	40,000	6,000,000	Sofia.	Morocco ..	314,000	5,000,000	Rabat.				
Czechoslovakia ..	55,000	14,730,000	Prague.	So. Rhodesia ..	150,300	1,000,000	Salisbury.				
Denmark ..	15,000	3,560,000	Copenhagen.	No. Rhodesia ..	288,000	1,400,000	Lusaka.				
Estonia ..	18,630	1,116,000	Tallinn (Revel).	Sudan ..	1,000,000	6,000,000	Khartoum.				
Finland ..	150,000	3,640,000	Helsinki.	Union of South Africa ..	800,000	8,000,000	Pretoria.				
France ..	213,000	41,000,000	Paris.	Basutoland ..	11,720	500,000	Cape Town.				
Germany ..	182,200	63,000,000	Berlin.	Bechuanaland ..	275,000	160,000	Maseru.				
Great Britain & No. Ireland ..	95,030	44,500,000	London.	Swaziland ..	6,700	113,000	Mafeking.				
Greece ..	50,000	6,200,000	Athens.				Mbabane.				
Hungary ..	36,180	8,700,000	Budapest.	<b>Africa.</b>							
Irish Free State ..	26,600	3,000,000	Dublin.	Egypt ..	363,200	14,000,000	Cairo.				
Italy ..	120,000	43,000,000	Rome.	Abyssinia ..	350,000	11,000,000	Addis Ababa.				
Latvia ..	25,000	2,000,000	Riga.	Liberia ..	43,000	2,000,000	Monrovia.				
Lithuania ..	20,000	2,000,000	Kaunas.	Morocco ..	314,000	5,000,000	Rabat.				
Luxembourg ..	1,000	270,000	Luxembourg.	So. Rhodesia ..	150,300	1,000,000	Salisbury.				
Netherlands ..	12,760	8,000,000	The Hague.	No. Rhodesia ..	288,000	1,400,000	Lusaka.				
Norway ..	125,000	2,810,000	Oslo.	Sudan ..	1,000,000	6,000,000	Khartoum.				
Poland ..	150,000	32,000,000	Warsaw.	Union of South Africa ..	800,000	8,000,000	Pretoria.				
Portugal ..	34,500	6,000,000	Lisbon.	Basutoland ..	11,720	500,000	Cape Town.				
Romania ..	123,000	18,000,000	Bucharest.	Bechuanaland ..	275,000	160,000	Maseru.				
Spain ..	196,700	21,763,000	Madrid.	Swaziland ..	6,700	113,000	Mafeking.				
Sweden ..	173,000	6,150,000	Stockholm.				Mbabane.				
Switzerland ..	16,000	4,100,000	Berne.	<b>North America.</b>							
Turkey (Europe) ..	10,000	2,000,000	See Asia.	Canada ..	3,700,000	10,400,000	Ottawa.				
U.S.S.R. (Eur.) ..	1,492,000	108,100,000	Moscow.	Mexico ..	769,000	16,400,000	Mexico.				
Yugoslavia ..	94,000	14,000,000	Belgrade.	Newfoundland ..	162,750	282,000	St. John's.				
<b>Asia.</b>											
Afghanistan ..	245,000	6,380,000	Kabul.	United States ..	3,738,000	137,000,000	Washington.				
Bhutan ..	20,000	250,000	Punakha.	Alaska ..	586,000	59,000	Juneau.				
Ceylon ..	25,500	5,313,000	Colombo.	<b>Central America.</b>							
China ..	4,076,190	498,177,048	Nanking.	Brit. Honduras ..	8,600	52,000	Belize.				
India ..	1,900,000	353,000,000	Delhi.	Brit. W. Indies ..	12,300	1,740,000	..				
Iraq ..	150,000	3,000,000	Baghdad.	Costa Rica ..	23,000	516,000	San José.				
Japan ..	260,644	90,396,043	Tokyo.	Cuba ..	44,180	3,700,000	Havana.				
Malaya ..	51,000	4,390,000	Singapore.	Dominican Rep. ..	19,300	1,000,000	Santo Domingo.				
Manchuria ..	400,000	30,000,000	Hsinching.	Guatemala ..	42,500	1,600,000	Guatemala.				
Nepal ..	54,000	5,600,000	Kathmandu.	Haiti ..	10,200	2,300,000	Port-au-Prince.				
Netherland East Indies ..	733,600	60,700,000	Batavia.	Honduras ..	44,275	775,000	Tegucigalpa.				
Oman ..	82,000	550,000	Muscat.	Nicaragua ..	51,660	750,000	Managua.				
Palestine ..	..	1,100,000	Jerusalem.	Panama ..	31,890	442,000	Panama.				
Persia ..	630,000	10,000,000	Tehran.	Salvador ..	13,180	1,437,000	San Salvador.				
Saudi Arabia ..	800,000	1,500,000	Riyadh.	<b>South America.</b>							
Siam ..	195,000	11,500,000	Bangkok.	Argentina ..	1,132,000	11,847,000	Buenos Aires.				
Syria and Lebanon ..	105,000	3,600,000	Beirut.	Bolivia ..	600,000	3,000,000	La Paz.				
Turkey in Asia ..	400,000	12,000,000	Ankara.	Brazil ..	3,300,000	40,000,000	Rio de Janeiro.				
Tibet ..	750,000	3,000,000	Lhasa.	British Guiana ..	90,000	318,000	Georgetown.				
U.S.S.R. (Asia) ..	6,750,000	54,000,000	See Europe.	Chile ..	290,000	4,300,000	Santiago.				
Yemen ..	74,000	3,500,000	Sana'.	Colombia ..	462,000	8,000,000	Bogotá.				
<b>Oceania.</b>				Ecuador ..	276,000	2,000,000	Quito.				
				Paraguay ..	62,000	800,000	Asuncion.				
				Peru ..	358,000	5,500,000	Lima.				
				Uruguay ..	72,200	2,000,000	Monte Video.				
				Venezuela ..	363,730	3,027,000	Caracas.				
				<b>Oceania.</b>							
				Australia ..	3,000,000	6,620,000	Canberra.				
				New Zealand ..	105,000	1,536,000	Wellington.				

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# A SHORT REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF CHINA

BY H. B. LOBB, B.Sc.

*Public School for Chinese, Shanghai*

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